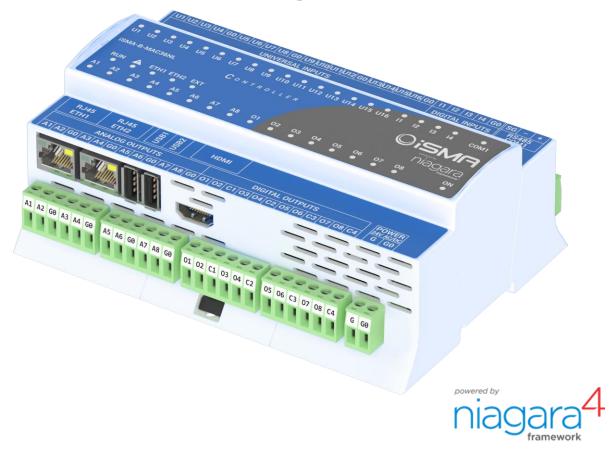


iSMA-B-MAC36NL

User Manual

Installation and Start-up Guide



Global Control 5 S.A. Warsaw, Poland www.globalcontrol5.com

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1 Introduction

1.1 Revision History

Rev	Date	Description
1.0	01.10.2018	First edition
1.1	10.12.2018	Data Recovery Service, Support of the Niagara 4.6 and later
1.2	01.04.2019	HDMI Support, Restore to factory defaults
1.3	31.10.2019	Updated Universal Input supported sensor list
1.4	31.03.2020	Support of Niagara 4.8 Change of passphrase saving destination User fonts support Pop-up control for the HDMI display Auto-detection of the device extension Log saving to the Niagara home directory M-Bus support
1.5	27.04.2020	Controller system update-Chapter 3.7
1.6	16.12.2020	Document updated with support of the Niagara 4.9 information Chapter 3.11.4 updated with the Webservice configuration for HDMI Support
1.7	24.06.2021	Document updated with support of the Niagara 4.10 information

Table 1. Revision history

1.2 Safety Rules

- Note: Incorrect wiring of this product can cause its damage and may result in other hazards. Make sure the product has been correctly wired before turning the power ON.
- Before wiring or removing/mounting the product, be sure to turn the power OFF. Failure to do so might cause electric shock.
- Do not touch electrically charged parts such as the power terminals. Doing so might cause electric shock.
- Do not disassemble the product. Doing so might cause electric shock or faulty operation.
- Use the product within the operating ranges recommended in the specification (temperature, humidity, voltage, shock, mounting direction, atmosphere etc.). Failure to do so might cause fire or faulty operation.
- Tighten the wires firmly to the terminal. Insufficient tightening of the wires to the terminal might cause a fire.

1.3 Overview

iSMA-B-MAC36NL is a compact Master Application Controller with built-in different types of I/O and operating in the Niagara Framework environment. Using the specific local I/O set 16x UI, 8x AO, 4x DI and 8x DO allows to use the device in different applications. The controller provides control, data logging, alarming, scheduling, integration, and visualisation.

To allow the IP connectivity there are 2x Fast Ethernet ports, which operate independently. Built-in 1x RS485 can be used to expand the number of I/O by connecting MINI or MIX series I/O modules or to integrate with other subsystems.

Dedicated microSD card stores real-time data, history logs, and alarms as well as the operating system, Niagara Framework, and licenses.

There are 2x USB ports, one of them operates as a host port and the other one in the OTG mode.

1.4 Key Features:

- Niagara 4.4, 4.6, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9, and 4.10
- Real-time programming
- 2x Fast Ethernet (independent)
- 1x RS485 (opto-isolated), optional extension as second RS485 port
- optional M-Bus extension
- 2x USB (1x OTG, 1x Host)
- 16x UI, 8x AO, 4x DI, and 8x DO
- HDMI to connect an external display
- Built-in web server provides graphical user interface available from the web browser level
- SD card to collect real-time data, history logs, and alarms
- Hardware replacement by SD Card
- Different licensing models for various application types

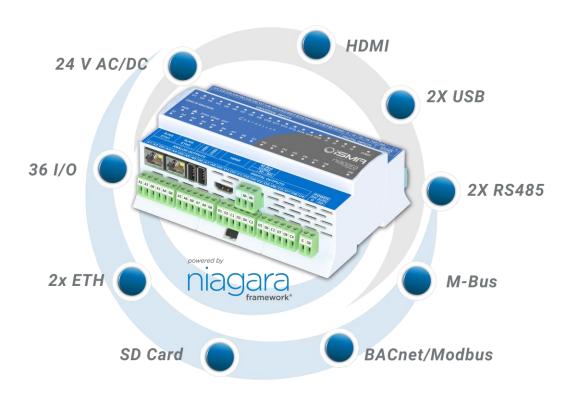


Figure 1. iSMA-B-MAC36NL Key Features

1.5 Technical Specification

Davier Oversky	Voltage	24 V AC/DC ± 20% isolated
Power Supply	Power consumption	14 W @ 24 V DC; 24 VA @ 24 V AC
	Temperature input	 Measurement with attached RTDs Accuracy ±0,1°C For sensor Pt1000 and Ni1000 use 16-bit resolution
	Voltage input	 Voltage measurement from 0 - 10 V Input impedance 100 kΩ Measurement accuracy ±0,1% Measurement resolution 3 mV@12-bit and 1 mV@ 16-bit
Universal Inputs	Current input	 Current measurement 0 - 20 mA Required external resistor 200 Ω Measurement accuracy ±1,1% Measurement resolution 15 μA @ 12-bit and 5 μA @ 16-bit
	Resistive input	 Measurement of resistance from 0 to 1000 kΩ Measurement resolution for 20 kΩ load 20 Ω@12-bit and 1 Ω@16-bit Measurement resolution for PT1000 and NI1000 0,1Ω@16bit
	Resistance measurement method	The voltage divider
	Dry contact input	Output current ~1 mA Switching threshold: ON <5kΩ, OFF >8kΩ
	Measurement resolution	12-bits (default) or 16-bits
	Processing time	10 ms/channel @ 12-bits140 ms/channel @ 16-bits
	Туре	Dry contact
Digital Inputs	Switching threshold	ON <5kΩ, OFF >8kΩ
	Max input frequency	100 Hz
	Voltage range	0 to 10 V DC
	Max. load current	20 mA
Analog Outputs	Resolution	12-bits
	Accuracy	±0.5%
Digital Outputs	Contact material	AgSnO2
(relays)	Resistive load	3 A @ 230 V AC/30 V DC
	DC 40E	Up to 128 devices
RS485 Interface (base and optional)	RS485	Half-duplex, Opto-isolated
(Sade and optional)	Communication protocols	Modbus RTU/ ASCII, BACnet MS/TP

	Baud rate	From 2400 to 115,200
	Address	1 to 247
M-Bus Interface	Voltage	30 V
(optional)	Max. current load	30mA
	No. of devices	Up to 20
	Baud rate	300-19200
	Max. cable length	350 m
	Niagara support	From N4.8 (OS .1147)
Ethernet	2x Fast Ethernet	independent mode
Ethernet	Baud rate	10/100 Mb/s
USB	2x USB	1x OTG, 1x Host
HDMI	1x HDMI	Standard type A
SD Card	1x microSD	2 GB system reserved / 2 GB user storage
Ingress protection	IP	IP30
Toponorotura	Storage	-40°C to 85°C (-40°F to 185°F)
Temperature	Operating	0°C to 50°C (32°F to 122°F)
Humidity	Relative	5% to 95% RH
Osmastana	Туре	Removable screw terminals
Connectors	Maximum cable size	2.5 mm ²
Housing	Construction	UL approved, self-extinguishing plastic (PC/ABS)
Housing	Mounting	DIN (DIN EN 50022 norm)
	Width	111 mm (4,4")
Dimension	Length	160 mm (6,3")
	Height	62 mm (2,45")

Table 2. Technical Specification

1.6 Software License Notice

This product contains the code covered by the GNU General Public License (GPL).

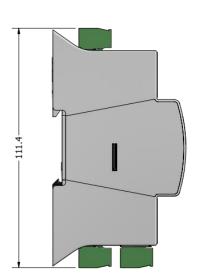
Note: This product contains open source software code, the Intellectual Property Rights to which are the property of The Qt Company Ltd. with its registered office at Bertel Jungin aukio D3A, 02600 Espoo, Finland.

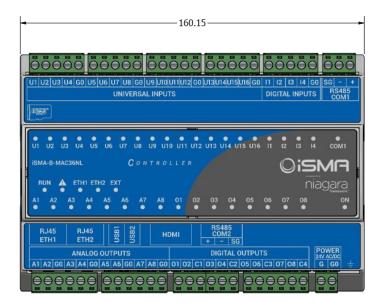
The usage of abovementioned open source software code in the product is covered by the GNU General Public License (GPLv3), which is available at:

https://www.gnu.org/licenses/gpl-3.0.en.html.

The corresponding open-source code of this product can be obtained by sending an e-mail to rd@gc5.pl. This offer is valid to anyone in receipt of this information.

1.7 Dimensions





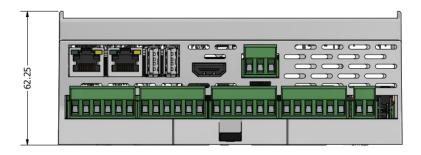


Figure 2. iSMA-B-MAC36NL Dimensions [mm]

2 Hardware Specification

2.1 Terminals and Internal Connection Diagram

The iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller is supplied by 24 V AC/DC. The power supply block is separated. The grounding pin located next to power supply terminals must be connected to the ground.

The device has 36x local IO on board:

- 8x digital outputs (8DO), relay output with max. load 3 A @ 230 V AC/30 V DC;
- 8x analog outputs (8AO), voltage output 0-10 V DC maximum load up to 20 mA;
- 16x universal inputs (16UI), temperature, voltage, current, resistive, or dry contact;
- 4x digital inputs (4DI), dry contact inputs or fast counter up to 100 Hz.

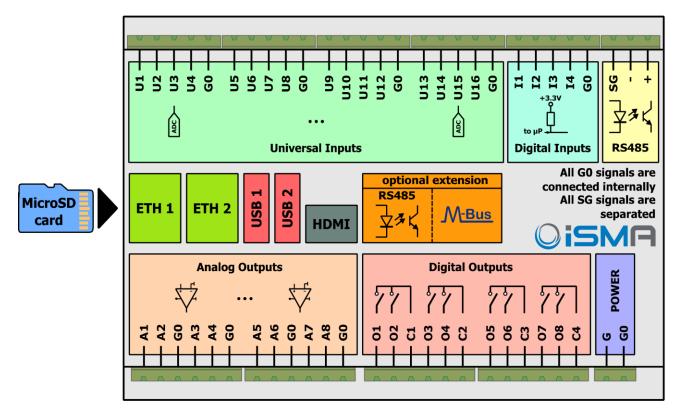


Figure 3. iSMA-B-MAC36NL Block Diagram

2.2 Power Supply Connection

The device is designed to work with 24 V AC/DC separated power supply.

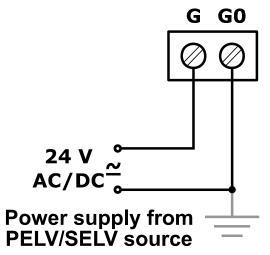


Figure 4. 24 V AC/DC power supply connection

2.2.1 Earth Grounding

Earth grounding protects from electrostatic discharge or other forms of EMI. Connecting the controller's ground spade lug to nearby earth ground is possible in hardware versions below 2.1.

2.3 Communication Bus Connection (RS485)

The device is equipped with an opto-isolated RS485 base port, which allows connecting the device to the BMS in order to communicate with other devices in the network. The optional controller version has an extension of a second RS 485 port. All rules are the same as in the base port. The way of proper bus cable connection is shown in the figure below.

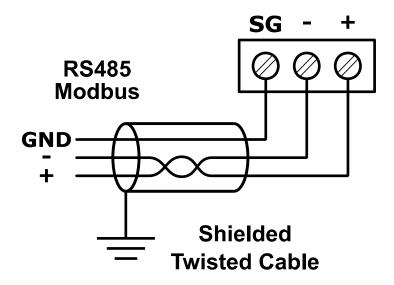


Figure 5. RS485 communication bus connection

2.3.1 RS485 Grounding and Shielding

The device can be exposed to electromagnetic environment. The electromagnetic radiation can induce electrical noise into both power and signal lines, as well as direct radiation into the device causing negative effects to the device functioning. Appropriate grounding, shielding and the other protective steps should be taken at the installation stage to prevent undesirable effects. The preventions include making control cabinets grounding, cables shield grounding, using protective elements for electromagnetic switching devices, using correct wiring as well as appropriate cable types selection and cable cross-sections.

2.3.2 RS485 Network Termination and Biasing

The transmission line often creates communication problems. These problems include reflections and signal attenuation.

To eliminate the presence of reflections at the ends of the bus cable, it must be terminated at both ends with a resistor across the line. The resistor value has to be the same as a characteristic impedance of the bus cable. Both ends must be terminated since the direction of propagation is bidirectional. In case of an RS485 twisted pair cable, the termination is typically 120Ω .

In the iSMA-B-MAC36NL version there is a built-in 3-position switch on the back side of the device (access after removing the back cover), which is dedicated to connecting termination resistor and/or biasing resistors. In the iSMA-B-MAC36NL-RS version a 3-position switch is installed below a terminal connector, as shown in the figure below on the right side.

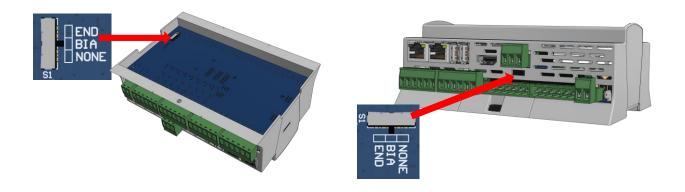


Figure 6. Switch for termination and biasing for the base (on left) and optional extension port (on right)

Switch position	Biasing	Termination 120 Ω + Biasing
END	OFF	ON
BIA	ON	OFF
NONE	OFF	OFF

Table 3. Switch Termination and biasing

If the switch is in the END position, it connects the termination resistor 120 Ω and biasing resistors 680 Ω (pull-down to ground SG and pull-up to +5 V DC) to the RS485 bus.

Instead of using additional resistors, the termination and biasing can easily be done by a simple switch activation.

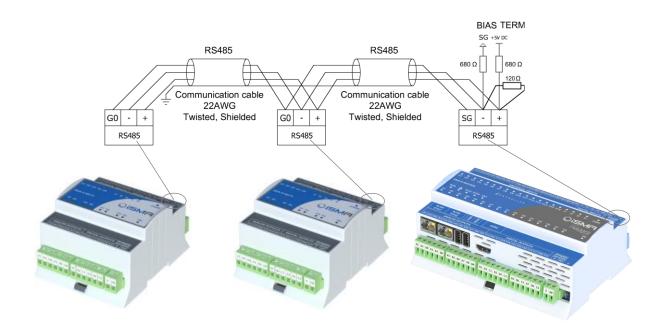


Figure 7. RS485 network termination and biasing

If the switch is in the BIA position, it connects the biasing resistors $680~\Omega$ (pull-down to ground SG and pull-up to +5 V DC) to the RS485 bus. The biasing is added to the RS485 bus in order to reduce communication failures.

WARNING! Only one single device on the network can have biasing resistors connected. Connecting biasing resistors on two or more devices on a single RS485 bus will take the opposite effect—increase the number of communication problems.

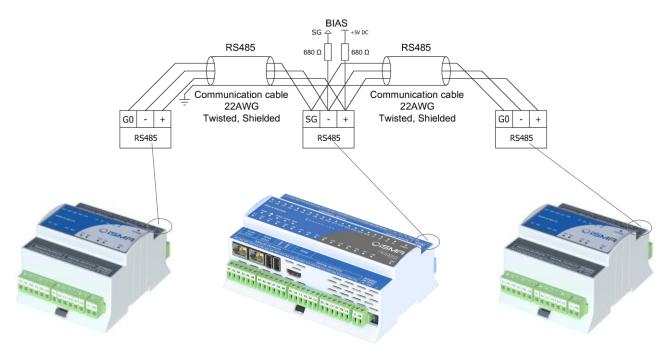


Figure 8. RS485 network biasing

2.3.3 M-Bus Connection

M-Bus devices can be connected directly only to the iSMA-B-MAC36NL-M, the controller's hardware version with the M-Bus interface (max. 20 devices).

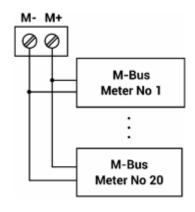


Figure 9. M-Bus connection

2.4 Detection of the Device Extension

Starting from the iSMA-B-MAC36NL hardware version 2.1 and up, the device extension is detected automatically and displayed for information in the Products field of the Workbench platform.

2.5 LED Indicators

The device is equipped with LEDs for quick status checking and diagnostics:

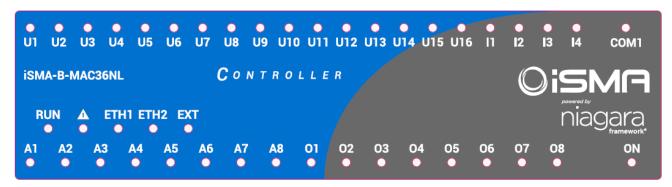


Figure 10. LEDs on the front panel of iSMA-B-MAC36NL.

- The power LED **ON** lights up (green), and then turns the power supply on.
- The communication LED COM1 lights up (orange) for 20 ms in the transmit state for sending each package through the main RS485 port. As long as the device sends packages, the communication LED blinks continuously.
- The communication LED **EXT** lights up (orange) for 20 ms in the transmit state for sending each package through the extension RS485 port. As long as the device sends packages, the communication LED blinks continuously.
- The communication LEDs **ETH1** and **ETH2** light up (orange) in the transmit or receive state when sending/receiving each package through the particular Ethernet port. As long as the device sends/receives packages, the communication LEDs blink continuously.
- The universal inputs LEDs **U1-U16** indicate the statuses of the universal inputs. If the LED is ON, the resistance value connected to the input is lower than the switching threshold value (dry contact input is active).

Note: The LED also lights up if the voltage connected to the input has a very low potential.

- The digital inputs LEDs I1-I4 indicate the statuses of the digital inputs. If the LED is ON, the input is active (resistance value connected to the input is lower than the switching threshold value).
- The analog outputs LEDs A1-A8 indicate the statuses of the analog outputs. If the LED

- is ON, the output voltage or PWM factor is different than 0.
- The digital outputs LEDs **01-08** indicate the statuses of the digital outputs. If the LED is ON, the output is active (closed circuit).
- The status LED RUN does not light if the power is connected. After the operating system (Linux) has started up, the LED RUN lights up continuously (green). Next, after the Platform has started up, the LED RUN also flashes very quickly. If a station exists in the controller, after the station has been started up and it operates correctly, the LED RUN flashes slowly (1Hz).
- The alarm LED Δ (triangle with an exclamation mark) lights up in red color if there is no SD card inserted, or there is a problem with the SD card connection/reading/writing.
- With Niagara 4.9 and up, the alarm LED \triangle supports a station fault, removal, and stopping state, and indicating these station states with in red color.

2.6 Mini USB

The mini USB port is dedicated to debugging connection through the console.

A description, how to connect to the system console, is included in <u>Chapter 3.6 Connection to</u> the Console.

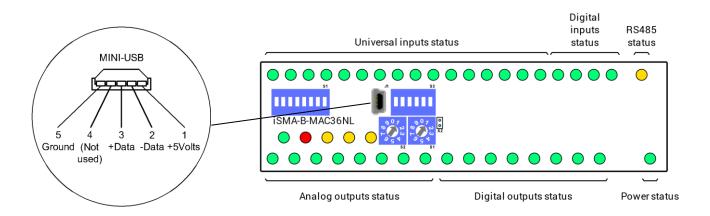


Figure 11. LEDs on the front panel of iSMA-B-MAC36NL.

2.7 Local I/O

The iSMA-B-MAC36NL has built-in different types of I/O. The specific local I/O set 16x UI, 8x AO, 4x DI, and 8x DO allows to use the device in different applications. For the detailed description of the local I/O set please refer to the Local IO User Manual, available at the support.gc5.pl.

3 Start-up

3.1 Before the Start

To be able to operate normally, the device needs to have:

- 1. its SD card fitted in SD card box, and
- 2. its license assigned.

The hardware itself is only the base for the SD card, which consists of all the software parts necessary for hardware management.

The SD card is not assigned to a particular hardware unit. It can be moved to another controller. This function allows for easy hardware replacement. Together with the SD card all the parameters, such as the communication settings, station, Niagara, JVM, and operation system, are moved.

The license file provides a limited number of points, which can be used to build the application. Without the license file, the user is not allowed to run the station on the device.

3.2 SD Card

Without the microSD card the device cannot operate properly.

The microSD Card contains all main software parts, which are crucial for the device functioning:

- 1. Linux operating system;
- 2. Java Virtual Machine;
- 3. Niagara N4.

The card slot is placed on the left side of the device, as it is shown in the figure below.

The microSD card must be inserted into the unit prior to the mounting process. However, it is possible to move the SD card from one unit to another (the microSD card is not assigned to the particular hardware iSMA-B-MAC36NL unit). For example, the SD card may be removed from a unit that suffered a hardware failure and used it in a replacement unit.

How to remove the SD card:

- All power to the controller needs to be shut down before inserting/removing the micro SD card; otherwise equipment damage may occur.
- The controller needs to be unmounted from any DIN rail or screw tab mounting, as accessing the card requires access to the space behind the mounting base.
- Discharge any static electricity, which may have been accumulated, by touching a known, securely grounded object.

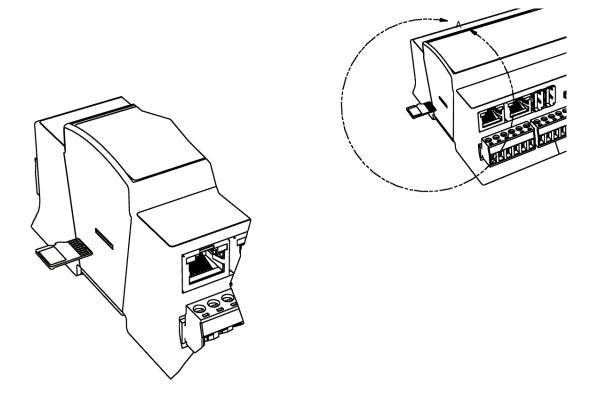


Figure 12. SD Card Mounting

- Insert the micro SD card by sliding the card into the card socket, label side down, until
 the spring catch engages.
- Remove the micro SD card by pushing the card in, until the spring release pushes the card partially out of the card socket. Grasp the card, and pull it completely out of the unit. Store the micro SD card in a static-free protective case.

3.3 Factory Settings

Out of the box, the SD card image has the factory settings. Whenever the controller is restored via clean or update distribution file, the default settings are restored. Please refer to <u>Chapter Controller System Update</u> for more details.

WARNING! The cleaning deletes the station-please save it before update!

The factory settings can be divided into two groups:

3.3.1 Factory Communication Settings

• ETH1 IP Address: 192.168.1.123;

• ETH2 IP Address: Disabled;

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0;

Default Gateway: 192.168.1.1;

Nameserver (DNS): 192.168.1.1;

• Host Name: MACNL.

3.3.2 Factory Platform Credentials

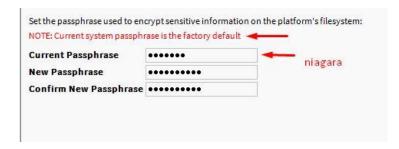
• User: tridium;

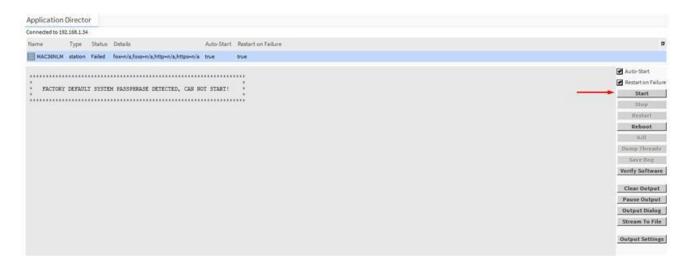
Password: Niagara.

Out of the box, the controller has no default station installed.

Note: In Niagara 4.6 and later versions, the user is requested to change the factory platform credentials at the first platform logging.

Note: Starting from the iSMA-B-MAC36NL hardware version 2.1, the passphrase is saved on the SD card. For controllers firstly commissioned in the Niagara 4.4 version, once the Niagara Framework is upgraded to 4.8 version or later, the passphrase resets to default "niagara"; therefore, the station will not restart automatically, and it is required to re-enter the passphrase and manually restart the station.





Figures 13 and 14. Passphrase reset

3.4 First Login to the Controller Platform in Workplace

WARNING! It is highly advisable to install the Data Recovery Service with the first commissioning of the controller. See more in the point 3.10.

After opening the Workplace software, to log into the controller for the first time, please do the following steps:

- Click File > Open > Open Platform in the menu bar.
- The Open Platform dialog window appears.
- Fill the fields in the Open Platform dialog window as follows:
- Type: select Image Platform Connection, if not already selected.

Note: Workbench may by default be set to a secure image platform TLS connection. If so, for any new controller change the type to a regular (non-TLS) platform connection. After conversion, the recommended TLS platform connection should always be used.

- Host: leave at default IP, and type in the default IP address of the new controller (the default IP address is 192.168.1.123);
- Port: leave the default 3011 port number.
- Credentials:
 - o Username: type in the factory default username (tridium);
 - o Password: type in the factory default password (niagara);
- Click the OK button to accept all settings.

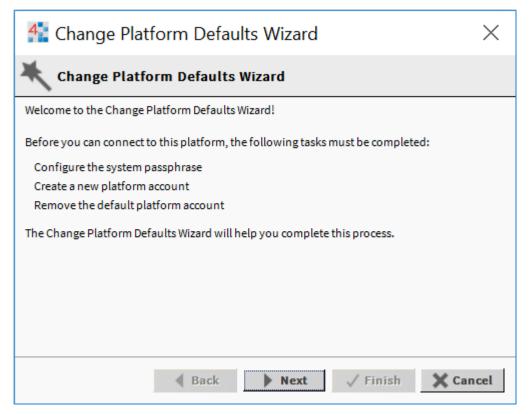
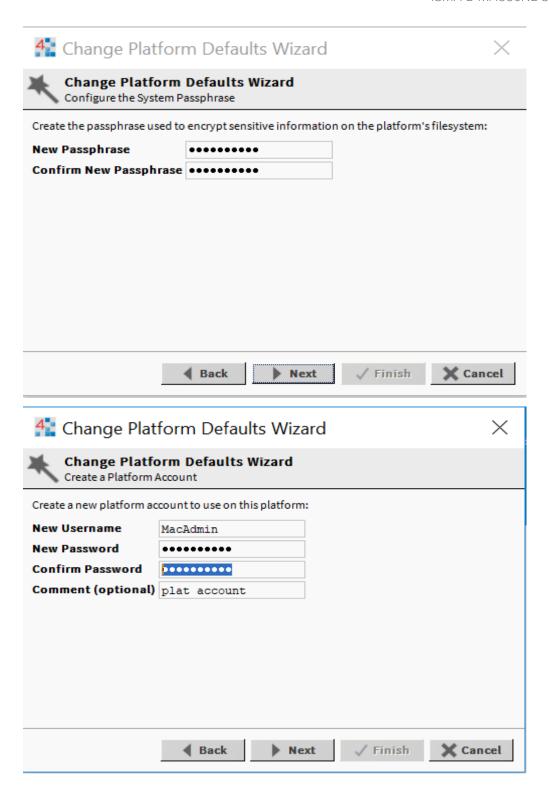
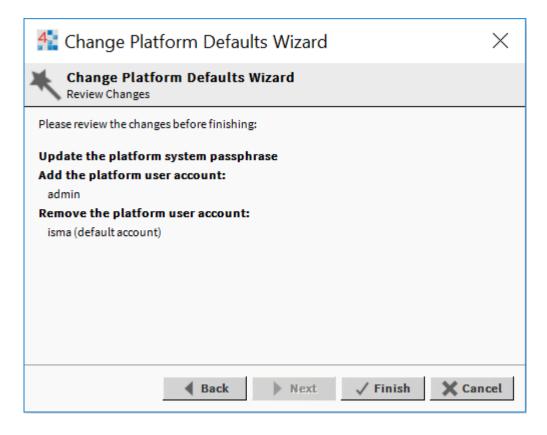


Figure 15. First login view

If the Change Platform Defaults Wizard displays, click Next to step through creating a system passphrase, creating a new platform account, and removing the default platform account, as shown below.





Figures 16, 17, and 18. First login views

Click Finish to complete these changes.

The system completes making the connection between the host and Workbench, and displays the Nav Container View.

3.5 TCP/IP Configuration

A TCP/IP Configuration is one of several platform views. Typically, it is used to initially configure a remote controller's TCP/IP settings.

Configuring TCP/IP communication settings is a task for the systems integrator, while initially setting up a controller.

Perform the following steps:

Open a connection to the platform.

 Expand the Platform container in the Navigation tree, and double-click the TCP/IP Configuration container.

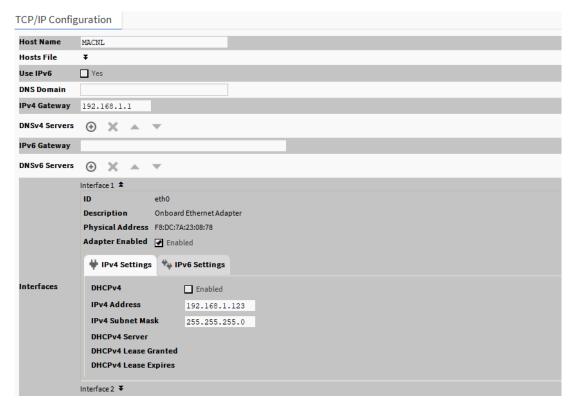


Figure 19. TCP/IP Configuration view

Click the drop-down arrows to expand a group of properties.

For each Ethernet port on the connected platform, the TCP/IP Configuration platform view provides an expandable interface in the Image section.

All compatible iSMA-B-MAC36NL controllers have two Ethernet ports: ETH1 and ETH2. In the TCP/IP Configuration view, they are listed as Interface 1 (eth0) and Interface 2 (eth1).

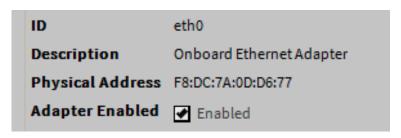


Figure 20. Ethernet port configuration

As shown above, each Interface has the following properties at the top:

ID: a read-only OS identifier for the hardware interface, such as "eth0" for the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller, or, for a Windows platform, either a 128-bit GUID (globally unique)

- identifier) or a Windows network connection name, such as "Local Area Connection 2".
- Description: a read-only text string such as "Onboard Ethernet Adapter eth0" for the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller, or, i.e., "Intel(R) PRO/100 VE Network Connection" for a Win32-based host, describing a NIC model.
- Physical Address: the unique 48-bit MAC address of the Ethernet adapter, in six two-hexadecimal digits. For example, for the "eth0" Interface 1 port of the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller: F8:DC:7A:0D:D6:77.
- Adapter Enabled: a checkbox to specify whether the Ethernet port is usable.

The top of the TCP/IP Configuration view provides the platform's TCP/IP host settings.



Figure 21. TCP/IP host setting view

These available host fields are as follows:

- Host Name: synonymous with "computer name," this is a string that can be processed by a DNS server to resolve to an IP address. On Windows-based systems, this hostname is the computer's identification in its workgroup or domain. If using host names, each Niagara platform should have a unique host name.
- Hosts File: the hosts file is a standard TCP/IP hosts file, where each line associates a specific IP address with a known host name. To review, click the expand control to see all entries.

For the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller, its hosts file can be edited.

To add an entry, click at the end of the last line and press Enter.

Then type the IP address, at least one space, then enter a known host name.

To delete an entry, drag to highlight the entire line, then press Backspace.

Click the expand control again to collapse the Hosts File editor.

• Use IPv6: the default setting is No (unchecked). If set to Yes (checked), Niagara (platform daemon and station) responds to IPv6 requests, that is, creates IPv6 server sockets (daemon) and IPv6 fox multicast sockets.

If connected to the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller, the DNS and gateway settings are also "host-level" parameters in the TCP/IP Configuration view, as shown below.

Note: For a Windows-based host, DNS and gateway settings are available under each Interface section.

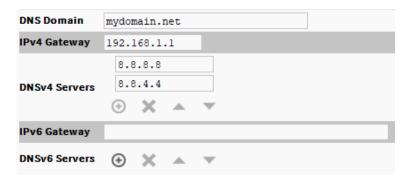


Figure 22. DNS gateway view

The available fields for iSMA-B-MAC36NL controllers are as follows:

- DNS Domain: the TCP/IP Domain Name System (DNS) domain this host belongs to, if used.
- IPv4 Gateway: the IP address of the router that forwards packets to other IPv4 networks or subnets. A valid gateway address is required in multi-station (MAC36) jobs to allow point discoveries under Niagara Networks.
- DNSv4 Servers: the IP address of one or more DNS servers (if available), where each can automate associations between host names and IPv4 addresses. Included are icon-buttons to Add (enter the IP address of the server), Delete, and move Up/Down (set the DNS search order).
- IPv6 Gateway: the IPv6 address for the router that forwards packets to other IPv6 networks or subnets.
- DNSv6 Servers: the IPv6 address for one or more IPv6 DNS servers (if available), where
 each can automate associations between host names and IPv6 addresses. Included
 are icon-buttons to Add (enter the IP address of the server), Delete, and move Up/Down
 (set the DNS search order).

To save time, when making multiple changes, enter all changes before continuing.

When the configuration is finished, click Save. The system displays:

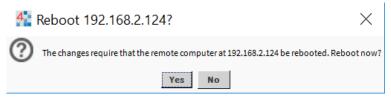


Figure 23. Reboot view

Reboot the controller for the changes to take effect.

3.6 Connection to the Console

The console is used for service purposes, including registration of system logs, which can be analyzed by the support department.

Note: With Niagara 4.8 and up, the logs are saved directly into the user home directory, which allows for historical reviews.

To put the controller into the debug system console mode, plug-in the USB-to-MiniUSB cable. This makes the system console available at the debug port, at a predefined serial rate: 115200, 8, N, 1.

More detailed instruction is described below:

- Connect to the controller's debug port using the USB cable.
- Start terminal emulation software on your PC. The PuTTY is the recommended software, and it can be downloaded from https://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/latest.html
- In the category tree expand the "Connection" branch and choose "Serial".
- Set the "Serial line to connect to" USB COM port, in which the controller has been detected. It is possible to check which port is in use in the Windows Device Manager.
- Set the "Configure the serial line" fields, as shown in the figure below:

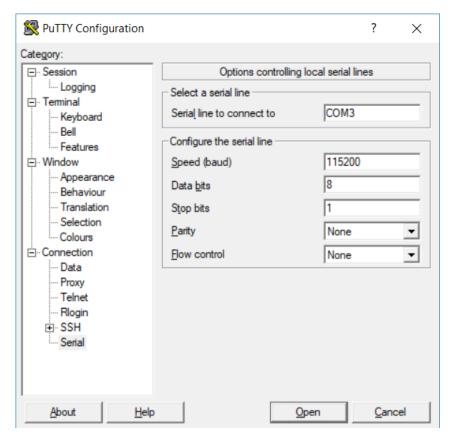


Figure 24. COM port settings in PuTTY

- In the Category tree click "Session", and choose "Connection type" as a "Serial".
- Click the "Open" button at the bottom of the PuTTY window.
- There are the system logs and collect dumps for service purposes by the GC5 support department.

3.7 Controller System Update

Preparations for updating

If the GC5 releases an update of one or more components of the controller system (OS, NEL, JVM, modules), such update may be performed remotely, using a distribution file without physically accessing the SD card.

Note: Performing the CleanDist process is required before making a system upgrade of the controller. Follow steps from <u>Chapter 3.8 Restore Controller to the Default State</u>.

To perform the upgrade, first, download the current zipped package from the support GC5 server (www.support.gc5.pl). Next, please close all versions of the Workplace, and then unpack the downloaded file anywhere on any computer disk.

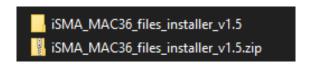


Figure 25. Update package file

The package contains elements of the system that will be updated as new elements of the system, or as newer versions of Niagara, operating system, modules, and the Clean dist file. After unpacking, run the bat file.

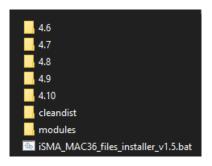


Figure 26. Unzipped package file

The installer will automatically copy all files to the appropriate disk space with Niagara installations. The next step is to run the required version of the Workplace, connect to the platform of the driver to be updated, and perform the command Commissioning Wizard. When performing the Commissioning Wizard, select the Upgrade All Out of Date option for all modules used, as shown below:

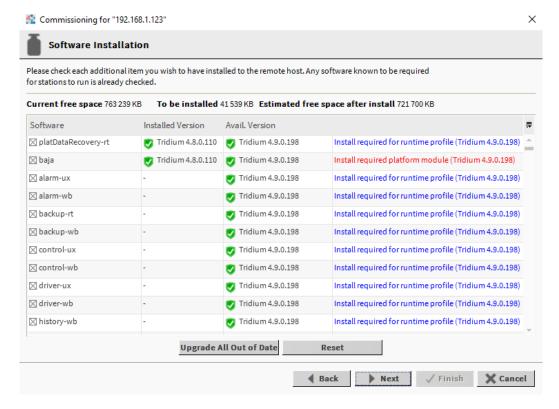


Figure 27. Upgrade all out of date of modules

Installing the update

After logging in to the Platform of the controller, right click on the Platform, and run the Commissioning Wizard process.

Passing through the next wizard windows, an additional dialog window will appear, informing about the need to update the appropriate controller system component (OS, NEL, JVM).

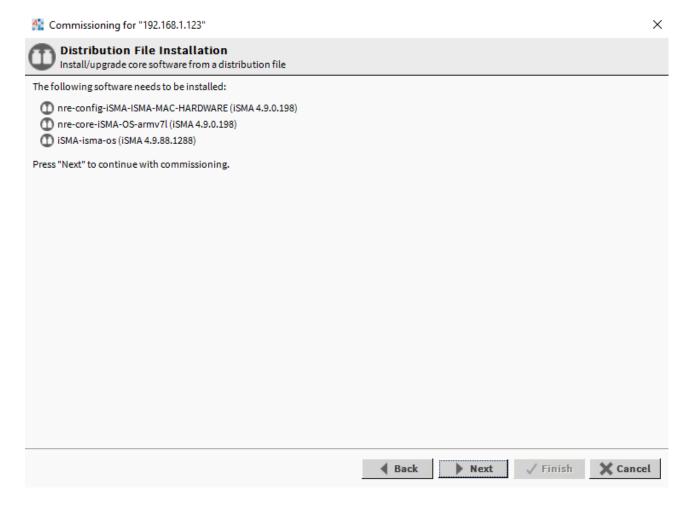


Figure 28. Commissioning Wizard with tab informing about the needs to update

Note: No additional dialog window in the Commissioning Wizard means that the controller has the current version of the system component, and there is no need before an update— the Commissioning Wizard process can be freely cancelled.

Go to the last window of the wizard, and click the Finish button. The automatic update of the controller system component is complete.

After the update is completed, the controller is rebooted. After the reboot, the latest available version of the controller's system component is properly installed. Current version numbers of the controller's system components can be checked in the Platform / Platform Administration.

3.8 Restore Controller to the Default State

At times, it may be necessary to restore the controller to an empty state, either to recommission it with the current release build, or before recommissioning it with an earlier build. To do this, a clean dist (distribution) file is used.

Note: Installing a clean dist wipes the entire file system, and installs an appropriate version of Niagara platform daemon, resetting the unit to a near factory state. All other data is deleted from the file system, including station bog files, Px files, modules, etc. The unit's TLS private key information is also deleted. In addition, installing a clean dist deletes all configured platform users, restoring the factory-default platform credentials and port (3011). Only TCP/IP settings, license file, and secure communication configuration (TLS) will be preserved.

To perform the restore to the default state, open a Platform connection to the controller. To access the Clean Dist directory, open the Distribution File Installer and click the Cleaning button. Each clean dist file has the suffix -clean in its name. Clean distribution files are located in C:\Niagara\Niagara-4.x\cleanDist version of Niagara and the appropriate folder for a later version of Niagara.

/C:/Niagara/Niagara-4.9.0.198/cleanDist			
distribution files were found in directory "/C:/N	liagara/Niagara-4.9.0.198/cl	leanDist"	
File	Version	Status	Description
nre-clean-iSMA-B-MAC36-v1.4.dist	iSMA 1.4	Modified	WARNING: restores unit to empty N4.4 state - removes station data
nre-clean-iSMA-B-MAC36-v2.0.dist	iSMA 2.0	Different target platform	WARNING: restores unit to empty N4.8 state - removes station data
qnx-jace-n4-titan-am335x-clean.dist	Tridium 4.1.27.28.1	Different target platform	WARNING: restores unit to empty N4.1 state - removes station data
tridium-qnx7-n4-edge10-clean.dist	Tridium 4.9.0.198	Different target platform	WARNING: restores unit to empty N4.7 state - removes station data

Figure 29. Distribution File list with Clean Dist view. If Niagara 4.4 to 4.8 is installed, cleanDist V1.x is applicable

Next, select the appropriate clean dist file for the platform and click Install. Removing a file system takes a few minutes, then the controller automatically reboots. Wait for the reboot to complete.

Note: iSMA-B-MAC36NL from Niagara 4.4 to 4.8 can be restored to 4.4 version of Niagara (cleanDist V1.x). Controllers with Niagara 4.8 and up can be restored to 4.8 version of Niagara (cleanDist V2.x). Workbench will automatically select the proper cleanDist version.

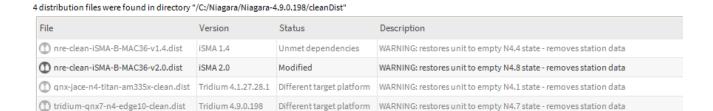


Figure 30. Distribution File list with Clean Dist view. If Niagara 4.8 and up is installed, clean Dist V2.x is applicable

Note: After reboot from a clean dist install, the controller requires port (3011).

Finally, the software versions must be re-installed to the controller. Please open a version of the Workbench that uses the same software version (N4.4 or later) that is required on the controller, and use the Platform \ Commissioning Wizard to install the desired software build.

3.9 Restore Controller to the Factory Default

In case the username and/or password to the platform have been lost, or the connection to the controller cannot be established because the IP address of the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller remains unknown, there is a function to restore factory values.

The factory default function causes:

/C:/Niagara/Niagara-4.9.0.198/cleanDist

- 1. Removes all users of the platform and restores the factory user "tridium" with the password "niagara".
- 2. Removes the IP network settings and restores the factory IP address: 192.168.1.123.
- 3. Removes all modules and leaves the **baja.jar** module in the version, in which the Commissioning Wizard was carried out (necessary to connect to the controller).
- 4. Removes the station.
- 5. Removes the passphrase.

Note: Restoring the factory default is not the same as performing a clean-up procedure using the Clean Dist.

To restore the factory values, open the top cover by undershooting it with a flat screwdriver in the grooves on the left and right side and on the top and bottom (in the middle of the cover along each side).

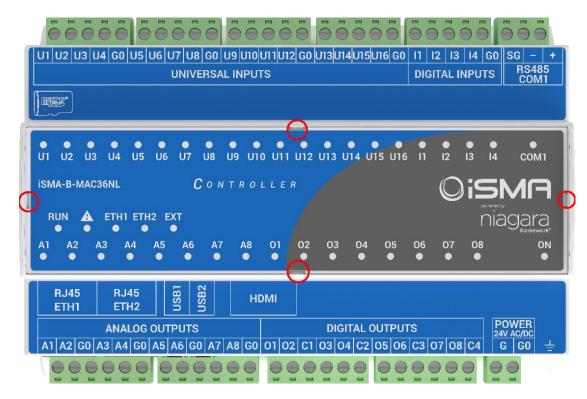


Figure 31. Top cover

After removing the cover, there are two DIP switches and two rotary switches. Looking at the description on the right, there is an information about the function of the switch 6 in the S3 DIP switch. Switch 6 in the S3 DIP switch is used to perform the function of restore factory settings.

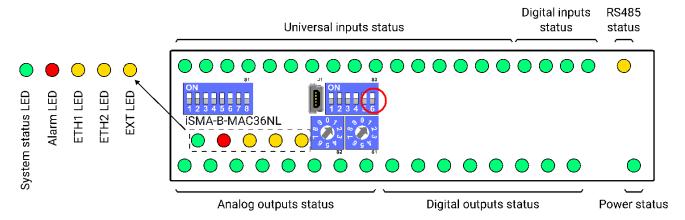


Figure 32. DIP switch view

The sequence of restore factory settings is as follows:

- 1. Disconnect the power supply from the controller.
- 2. Pull up the switch 6 in the S3 DIP switch to the ON position (up).
- 3. Connect the power supply to the controller.

- 4. The controller starts flashing quickly with the alarm LED.
- 5. Pull down the switch 6 in the S3 DIP switch to the OFF position (down). This starts the procedure of restoring the factory values
- 6. After executing the restore factory settings sequence, the system starts from the beginning until the platform starts (the RUN LED flashes fast).

After finishing the procedure of restoring factory settings, the Commissioning Wizard procedure should be carried out in the required version of Niagara 4.6 and up.

Note: This feature does work only in the Niagara 4.6 version and up.

Note: In case of accidental switching of the switch 6 and switching on the power supply, normal system start-up can be restored by disconnecting the power supply, switching the switch 6 to the OFF position, and reconnecting the power supply.

Note: If the factory default procedure is performed, the station cannot be recovered from the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller.

3.10 Data Recovery Service

The Data Recovery Service is the station platform service that provides an NV-RAM support for the iSMA-B-MAC36NL. Providing the platDataRecovery module is installed, this service automatically appears under Platform Services.

WARNING: Please note that the from the Niagara 4.10 version and up the Data Recovery Service is carried out automatically—there is no need to manually install the PlatDataRecoveryService module, it is installed by default.

Niagara 4.6 and up includes support for the iSMA-B-MAC36NL operation, where a controller uses the NV-RAM (non-volatile random access memory), to preserve RAM-resident data if a power outage occurs. This includes station data that is not committed to non-volatile flash memory yet.

Note: A station running in the iSMA-B-MAC36NL has no seamless immunity to power surges. Although all station data, including components, histories, and alarms, are automatically restored to pre-event values, as part of a station start-up (following power restoration), the briefest power outage results in a controller reboot.

The iSMA-B-MAC36NL solves that problem, as all station-generated data (changed from that stored in its non-volatile flash memory at the time of a power loss) is always preserved in the

NV-RAM. Upon power restoration, this data is reinstated in the station during start-up, then saved in its non-volatile flash memory.

Note: The NV-RAM does not preserve data or files external to the station.

Please note that, if the power surge occurs when station users have unsaved file changes, for example, a Px file or Nav file being edited, these unsaved changes are lost.

Station users may be aware of such event and react by saving changes (click the Save button in the active view).

Providing that communication is still established, the edited file may be saved. Or, if the power is lost only momentarily and then remains stable, the user can save the file normally.

Note: The iSMA-B-MAC36NL does not provide a similar saving opportunity after a power surge—it is already rebooting. Therefore, as a best practice, the iSMA-B-MAC36NLs system users are advised to often save their files manually if editing items like Px graphics or Nav files.

The Data Recovery Service writes current values as they occur to a block of the NV-RAM. If such block is full, the service copies it from the NV-RAM to the controller's flash memory. A station that creates rapid COV (change of value) histories may fill the NV-RAM data blocks too frequently, triggering a database saving possibly every couple of minutes. Ideally, such database saving to flash memory should occur no more than once an hour.

Saving the database too frequently results in an inefficient use of the controller's CPU time and in potential flash problems.

Flash memory is designed to be written to a certain number of times. Several variables contribute to how often the database needs to be saved, including:

- Rate of changes that need to be persisted;
- Size of the changes (histories, alarms, and setpoint changes differ in size);
- Amount of free flash memory space.

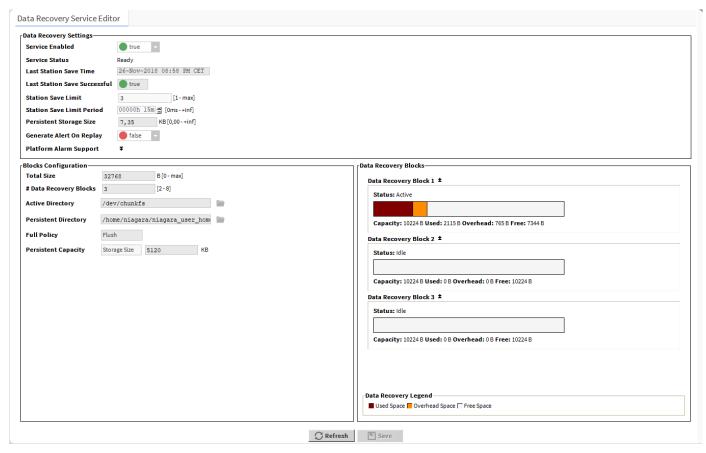


Figure 33. Data Recovery Service Editor in PlatformServices of MAC36NL

The figure above shows the default view for the service: the Data Recovery Service Editor.

Note: The example above reflects a scenario, where a station saving has occurred at least once since the service was created. Some NV-RAM data recovery blocks have already been flushed to flash ("Persistent Storage Size" is not 0.00 kB).

Data Recovery Service Editor

This Data Recovery Service Editor is the default view of the Data Recovery Service.

The Data Recovery Service Editor view has the following three main areas:

- Data Recovery Settings;
- Blocks Configuration;
- Data Recovery Blocks.

Data Recovery Settings include the following:

- Service Enabled: defaults to true, to enable the NV-RAM support via this service.
- Service Status: the current status of the DataRecoveryService, which, typically, is Ready. Other states include Starting, Configuring, Replaying, Saving, Stopping, Stopped,

Fault, and Unknown.

- Last Station Save Time: reflects the last time a station saving occurred (config.bog written to flash memory). This save may (or may not) have occurred as a result of the DataRecoveryService.
- Last Station Save Successful: the Boolean value that reflects if the last station save attempt was successful, as either true or false. This save may (or may not) have occurred as a result of the DataRecoveryService.

Note: In the case of a newly created DataRecoveryService, this value is false until the next save occurs.

- Station Save Limit:configurable in N4.6 and later. The number of station saving operations that are allowed to occur during the Station Save Limit Period, before it is determined that the station is spending too much time saving. Exceeding the limit throws the Data Recovery Service into the fault status, since too much data is being generated.
- Station Save Limit Period: configurable in N4.6 and later. The period of time defined for Station Save Limit. If enough number of saving operations occur during the Station Save Limit Period to exceed the Station Save Limit, then the service goes into the fault status. For example, more than 5 station saving operations in 3 minutes period triggers a fault status.
- Persistent Storage Size: reflects the total size of all the data block files flushed to the flashmemory (".drdb" files) that exist in the station's /dataRecovery folder, in kB. Initially, this will be 0, until the first NV-RAM block flushes to flash. It will then increment by that kB amount for each subsequent NV-RAM block flushed.

Note: This value is continually compared to the Persistent Capacity property in the Blocks Configuration property section.

- Generate Alert On Replay: configurable in N4.6 and later. The Boolean (true/false) value that generates an alert (low priority alarm type), which indicates whether a Data Recovery Replay occurred (power was lost). This is a persistent artifact that will show up in the alarm console, since it is useful to know when the power loss occurred. By default the value is false. If set to true, upon any controller boot sequence in which the NV-RAM recorded data is discovered and played back, a corresponding alert is routed to the Alarm Class named in the Data Recovery Alarm Support container. The figure 34. shows details for such an example alert.
- Data Recovery Alarm Support: configurable in N4.6 and later. This is the standard container slot for routing platform service-generated alarms or alerts; in this case, an alert from the DataRecoveryService upon any controller boot sequence in which NV-

RAM recorded data is discovered and played back. These properties work in the same fashion as those in an alarm extension for any control point.

Blocks Configuration

These status properties include the following:

- Total Size: reflects, in bytes, the total amount of the NV-RAM buffer memory available to the service. For example, this is 32768 for the 128 kB NV-RAM memory.
- Number of Data Recovery Blocks: reflects the number of data block partitions of the used NV-RAM, for example, 3.
- Active Directory: reflects the directory used in the NV-RAM for the active data block.
- Persistent Directory: reflects the full flash file directory path used to store flushed .drdb files, which equates to: /dataRecovery.
- Full Policy: reflects the current policy in case an NV-RAM data block becomes full (by default: Flush).
- Persistent Capacity: reflects the size limit, in kB, for the total of all data block files (.drdb files) that has been flushed to the flash memory. If this limit is exceeded (see property "Persistent Storage Size"), the service automatically triggers a station saving operation.

Data Recovery Blocks

This area provides expandable bar graphs for each of the NV-RAM buffer data blocks, to visually represent the current amount of the used space, overhead space, and available free space, along with numerical values. By default, the currently active NV-RAM block is expanded, showing a bar graph of current buffer usage.

Above the bar graph of each block, its Status is described, typically as either: Active, Idle, or Flushing, with other states Purging, Awaiting Idle, Flush Queued, Defragmenting, Reserved, Fail, and Unknown.

Below the bar graph of each block, numerical amounts display, in bytes, for its total capacity, currently used space, calculated overhead space, and available free space.

Data Recovery Service Properties

In addition to the (default) Data Recovery Service Editor view, the Data Recovery Service also has properties on its Platform Service Properties view, many of which are shown here.

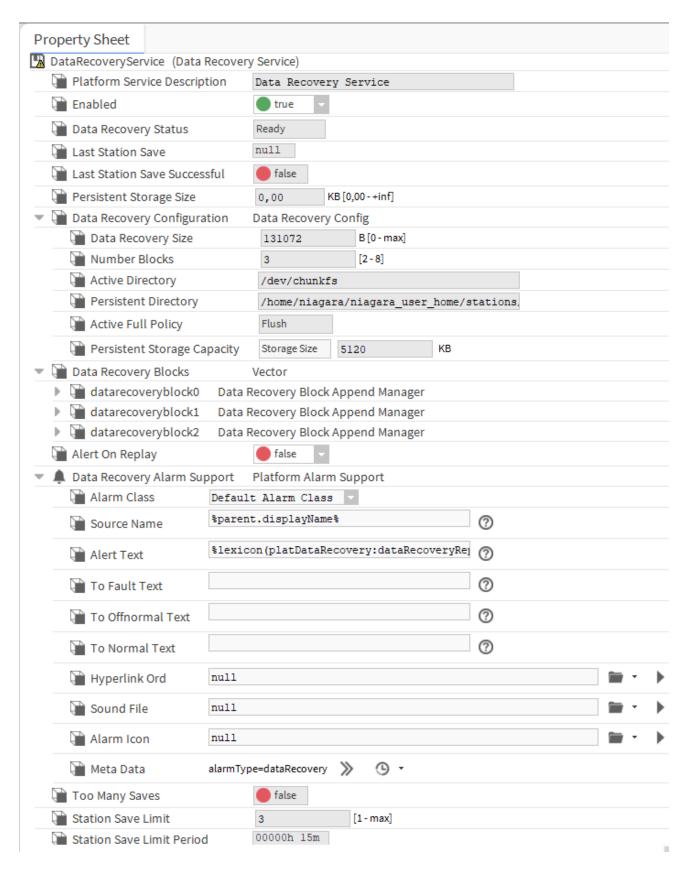


Figure 34. MAC36NL Platform Service Properties view of DataRecoveryService

Most of these properties are also on the Data Recovery Service Editor default view.

3.11 HDMI Connection

From Niagara 4.6 version and operation system iSMA OS 4.9.88.983 (Platform Administration) the controller **iSMA-B-MAC36NL** has support for the built-in HDMI port, which allows connecting an external display by a standard HDMI cable (HDMI standard type A). The HDMI connection allows viewing the user's station data directly on the display, without a need of connecting PC with a web browser. It is recommended to use the HMI panels from the GC5 offer—other panels may not work or may operate incorrectly, and may have problems with resolution and touch. GC5 does not take the responsibility for the proper operation of the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller with other HMI panels.

Note: The iSMA-B-MAC36NL has a built-in USB port, which supports a display's touchpad.

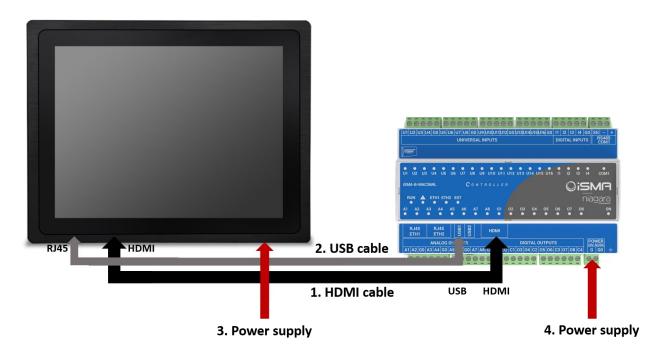


Figure 35. Connecting HDMI panel view

3.11.1 Preparation for HMI

For convenient use, it is recommended to use a handheld profile for users, who support HMI views. The use of HMI views via HDMI is conditioned by the launch of the web browser on the Niagara 4 environment in the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller. Using HDMI will cause a significant increase in CPU usage and its operation in a higher temperature range. HMI views via HDMI is dedicated to local application support in the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller. The size and level

of complexity of the PX pages is related to the responsiveness of local service. It is important to keep in mind that this is not a PC with a web browser but just the controller, and it cannot be expected that the navigation will comparable to the PC with many cores and a powerful RAM. The more complex the graphics, the longer it takes to go between the pages, and, therefore, in order to provide smooth navigation it is recommended to use 15-20 graphic widgets and 2-3 gif animations in lower resolution than the default (e.g., 1024x576px with ratio fit scaling for full screen). The default resolution of the pages is 1280x720px due to the resolution for the HDMI port.

Note: Web browser works only with HTTP, therefore, it is necessary to enable an HTTP support in **Station/Config/Services/WebService**; by default, the HTTP support is disabled.

3.11.2 Update to Support HDMI Port

Preparation for using the HMI panel:

• Download the update from the GC5 support site, which allows to support HMI views via HDMI port, and is necessary to install the required files and modules for the appropriate version of Niagara 4.6 and up.

Note: The Niagara version below 4.6 will not support the HDMI port.

• Perform the update on the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller using the Commissioning Wizard procedure to support HDMI port.

The iSMA_HDMI module is not installed by default on the iSMA-B-MAC36NL platform. It needs to be installed during the commissioning or by using the Software Manager tool under the platform component.

The iSMA_HDMI module has been created to service, configure and maintain the HDMI connection in the iSMA-B-MAC36NL.

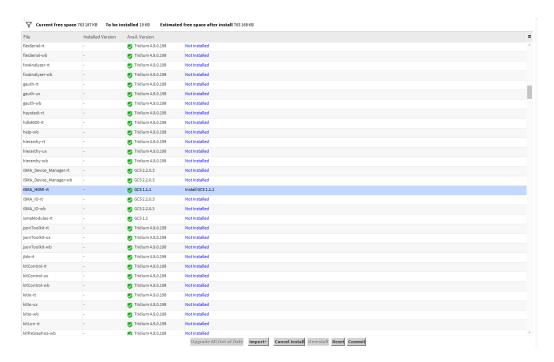


Figure. 36. iSMA HDMI update view

- After completing the update, go to the configuration of the HDMI support.
- After completing the configuration, it is recommended to restart the station.

3.11.3 Module iSMA_HDMI

The iSMA_HDMI module has only one component, the iSMAHDMI service, which needs to be added under Station/Config/Services.

The **iSMAHDMI** component contains all settings, which are needed to successfully connect and configure the HDMI support.



Figure 37. iSMA Module

The HMI panel connected to HDMI port can work in 3 independent modes:

- Normal mode: the panel displays the station data and it is ready for interaction with the user;
- Screensaver mode: the panel displays the image chosen by the user. Turning back from this mode to the Normal mode is executed right after the user's activity (touch).
 The last open site is displayed.
- Standby mode: the panel is in an energy-saving mode, the backlight is switched off. Turning back from this mode to the Normal mode is executed after the user's activity (touch) and takes around 10 seconds. The last open site is displayed.

The iSMAHDMI component consists of the following slots:

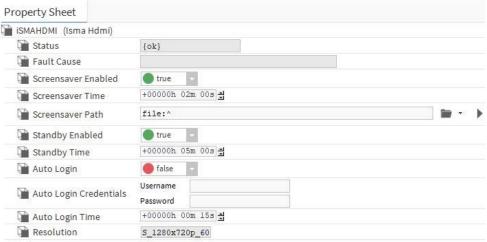


Figure 38. iSMA HDMI Property sheet view

- Status: status of HDMI Service, available states:
 - o OK: the service is working properly;
 - o Fault: a fault has occurred.
- Fault Cause: shows a fault cause description:
 - o None: no fault;
 - Could not connect to HDMI server. Connection refused: the service cannot connect with HDMI—the iSMA-B-MAC36NL software is not up to date or there is a problem with a hardware;
 - o Service is duplicated: the HDMI Service is added twice.

The slots assigned with the Screensaver mode:

- Screensaver Enabled: this slot switches on or switches off the Screensaver mode (true-mode enabled, false-mode disabled). By default, the Screensaver mode is active;
- Screensaver Time: this slot contains the time value in hh:mm:ss format. This time starts counting down, when there is no user activity on the display (no touch). If the time elapses, the display goes to the Screensaver mode. The default value is 2 minutes.
- Screensaver Path: the slot contains the path to the custom image, which is displayed on the screen in the Screensaver mode. The default image for the screensaver is shown below.



Figure 39. Screensaver view

- Standby Enabled: this slot switches on or switches off the Standby mode (true-mode enabled, false-mode disabled). By default, the Standby mode is active.
- Standby Time: this slot contains the time value in hh:mm:ss format. This time starts counting down, when there is no user activity on the display (no touch). If the time elapses, the display goes to the Standby mode. The default value is 5 minutes.

Auto Login function

Due to the user's requirement to login after a power outage, and to ensure a better ease of use of the HMI panel, the Auto Login function was created. Thanks to this function, after each power failure, the browser automatically logs in the user and launches the start page according to the navigation file assigned to the user.

To start the auto login function:

- Enter the name of the existing user with Config\Services\UserServices in the Auto Login Credentials\Username slot, which will be used for Auto Login function.
- Enter the password entered the user in the Auto Login Credentials\Password slot.
- 3. Activate the Auto Login function in the Auto Login slot (switch to true).

Now the Auto Login function allows to view the station's home page without a need of entering the user's credentials every time after power failure.

The slots assigned with the Auto Login function:

- Auto Login: this slot enables or disables the Auto Login function (true -function enabled, false-function disabled). By default, the Auto Login is disabled. After configuring the user to log in automatically and enabling the Auto Login function, the user's default Auto Logoff Enabled function will be automatically inactivated (switched to false) in Config\Services\UserServices. The Auto Logoff Enabled function does not automatically return after disabling the Auto Login function in the iSMA HDMI Service for a given user.
- Auto Login Credentials: username and password for the station user. If the Auto Login is enabled, the user with the credentials stored in this slot will be logged in to the station.
- Auto Login Time: this slot contains the time value in hh:mm:ss format. This time allows to decide to log in another user than the one that has been configured for the Auto Login function. This time starts counting down when the login site appears and there is no user activity on the display (no touch). During the countdown, there is an option to log in as another user by clicking on the Change User link. Entering any character in the login field cancels the Auto Login function. If there is no reaction from the user after the elapsed time, the user from the Auto Login Credentials slot will be automatically logged in to the station. After logging out of another user, to return to the Auto Login function, simply click on the Change User link, and autostart working again. The default value is up to 15 seconds.

Note: After the power failure, the Auto Login function takes place immediately without counting down the time. After logging out of the HMI views, the user can be changed during the time count down.

The slot assigned with the resolution of connected panel HMI:

• Resolution: shows the used resolution of the HMI panel in order to properly prepare the resolution of PX files.

3.11.4 Adding and Start-up of HDMI Service

In order to run the HDMI support the following steps must be followed:

- 1. Install the latest iSMA_HDMI-rt module with platform "Software Manager".
- 2. The HDMI Service uses the HTTP 80 port internally to run Webserver. To enable it, open Config\Services\WebService, and set the Https Only slot to false and the Http Enabled slot to true, as in the figure below.

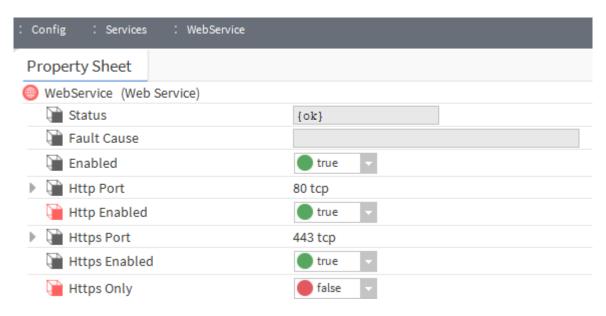


Figure 40. Proper WebService configuration for HDMI support

- 3. Find and open the iSMA_HDMI palette.
- 4. Drag and drop the iSMAHDMI component to Config\Services of the station.
- 5. Save the station.
- 6. Disconnect the power supply from the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller.
- 7. Connect the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller with the panel HMI as in the above diagram (figure 35).
- 8. Connect the power supply to the iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller and the HMI panel, which will make the panel detectable by the controller.

Note: Connecting the panel to the HDMI port, while the power supply is connected, makes it not detectable by the controller.

9. During the start-up of the controller (platform/station), and provided the HDMI service is not configured in the running station, the following image will be visible:

iSMA-B-MAC36NL

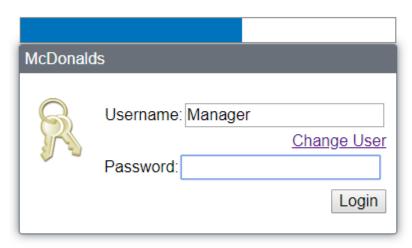


Figure 41. No HDMI service view

10. After starting the station with the configured HDMI service, the Login window will appear, as shown below:

Autologin will be activated in 8 seconds.

Any character in empty field will stop autologin when the time elapses.



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To connect using Java Web Start click here

Figure 42. Login view

In case of the configuration of the Auto Login function, the user login fields will be completed automatically, along with the activation of the login button, and the start page of the HMI views will be opened (the following sample view).

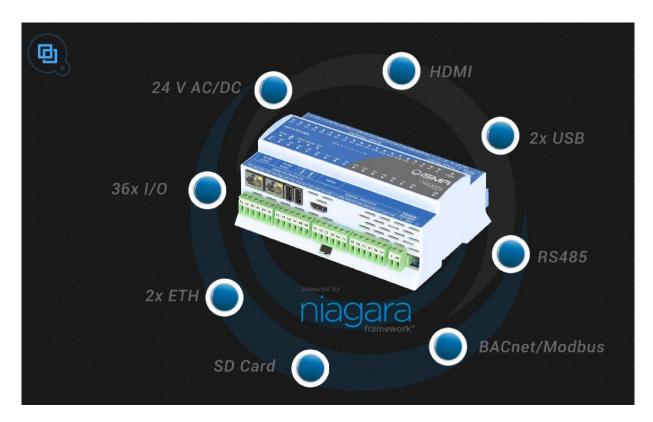


Figure 43. Start page view

In case of unexpected problems with establishing a connection or suspension of the view page, or, for example, the need to quickly return to the start page, there is a special service menu available. To access it, swipe from the top of the screen and the following service menu view becomes accessible on the top of the screen.



Figure 44. Menu view

Function buttons fulfil a similar role as in the web browser:

- BACK (left arrow): return to the previously opened page.
- FORWARD (right arrow): move to the next page in the case of a BACK action.
- REFRESH (circle with an arrow): refresh the current page (reload).
- HOME (house): opens the start page defined in the navigation file (does not open the login page).

3.11.5 User Fonts Support

The iSMA-B-MAC36NL controller has a built-in database of most popular fonts, used to efficiently depict visualizations on the HDMI panels. The database includes the free substitutes of most common fonts, according to the list below (the bracketed names are the names of free substitutes):

- Arial [Liberation Sans];
- Courier New [Liberation Mono];
- Tahoma [Wine Tahoma];
- Times New Roman [Liberation Serif];
- PT Sans [implemented directly];
- Source Sans Pro [implemented directly];
- Inconsolata [implemented directly];
- Hunkyfonts Sans [implemented directly];
- Ubuntu-font-family [implemented directly];
- Niagara default font [Adobe Source Sans Pro].

Note: In case of HDMI panels, if the user adds text to graphics (i.e., PX file) using an unsupported font, the outcome will be depicted using the Déjà vu font, which may cause moving the whole text to the right.

The user has an option to add additional fonts, which requires uploading a font file to the controller.

In order to upload a font to the controller, log in to the platform and go to the "File Transfer Client"; on the left side of the view choose a file location on the PC, and on the right side of the view go to \UserHome\daemon\fonts location on the controller:

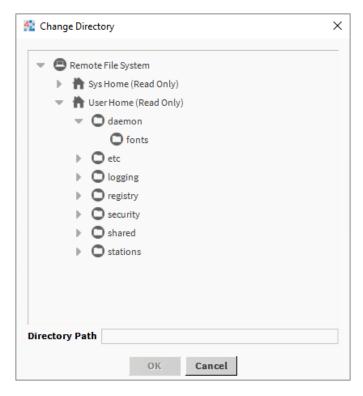


Figure 45. Fonts adding view

On the left side choose fonts to be uploaded, and transfer them to the controller using the right arrow.

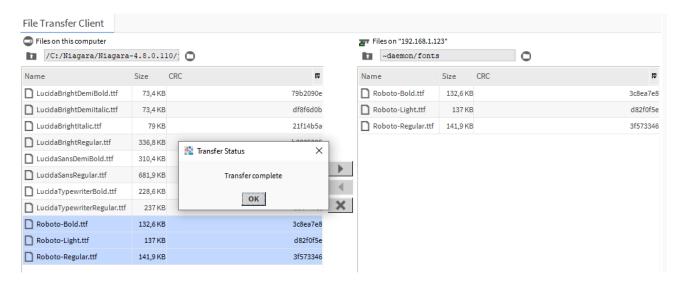


Figure 46. Transferring fonts view

Upon a successful transfer, a "Transfer complete" window pops up.

Once all the user fonts are successfully transferred, go to the Application Director and reboot the controller (restart of the station is not enough).

After the controller is rebooted and the station loaded, the HDMI panel will properly depict text with user-uploaded fonts.